

## Core Skills Analysis

### Math

- The 12-year-old student applied fractions and ratios in dividing and measuring pizza ingredients, understanding portions and proportions.
- Calculating area and circumference, the student learned about the size of pizza dough and estimated cooking times based on size.
- Practiced basic addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division while adjusting recipes and handling ingredient quantities.
- Utilized geometry concepts like shapes, angles, and symmetry when cutting the pizza into equal slices.

### Science

- Studied the chemical reactions of yeast in dough rising, discussing fermentation and gas release during the pizza making process.
- Explored heat transfer and insulation when baking pizza, learning about conduction, convection, and radiation in cooking.
- Understood food safety and hygiene practices, including handwashing, cross-contamination, and the importance of cooking to kill bacteria.
- Examined the biological origins of ingredients like yeast, flour, tomatoes, and cheese, relating pizza components to basic biology.

### Tips

Engage the student in more hands-on cooking activities to enhance their understanding of math and science concepts. Encourage them to explore the nutritional aspects of ingredients and discuss the environmental impact of food choices. Connect the pizza-making experience to global cuisines for a broader cultural perspective.

### Book Recommendations

- [Pete's a Pizza](#) by William Steig: A heartwarming story about a boy being turned into a pizza by his father, incorporating fun and imagination into the pizza-making process.
- [Science You Can Eat: 20 Activities that Put Food Under the Microscope](#) by Stefan Gates: Explores the science behind cooking and food through engaging experiments and activities, ideal for young aspiring chefs.
- [Math in the Kitchen](#) by Hilary Koll and Steve Mills: Uses cooking as a platform to introduce and reinforce mathematical concepts, making learning fun and delicious.