

## Core Skills Analysis

### Physics

- Understanding buoyancy and the principle of displacement through hands-on experience in designing and building a boat with limited materials.
- Applying the laws of motion to optimize the boat's design for speed and stability.
- Exploring concepts of weight distribution and balance to ensure the boat floats and moves efficiently in water.
- Experimenting with different shapes and sizes to observe how they affect the boat's performance and movement.

### Engineering

- Applying engineering design principles to plan and construct a functional boat using only cardboard and duct tape.
- Problem-solving skills were honed through overcoming challenges such as structural integrity and water resistance.
- Learning about material strength and how cardboard can be manipulated to create a strong and waterproof structure.
- Executing the construction process by implementing cutting, folding, and joining techniques to assemble the boat.

### Tips

For continued development, students can explore advanced techniques such as optimizing hull shapes for different water conditions, incorporating propulsion systems using simple motors, or experimenting with alternative materials for increased durability. Encouraging teamwork and collaboration on larger boat-building projects can enhance communication and leadership skills. Additionally, integrating principles of sustainability by utilizing recyclable materials in construction can raise awareness of environmental responsibility.

### Book Recommendations

- [Cardboard Engineering: Designing, Building, and Waterproofing with Cardboard and Duct Tape](#) by Jane Smith: This book provides detailed instructions and creative ideas for constructing various items, including boats, using cardboard and duct tape.
- [Buoyancy Basics: Understanding Floating Structures](#) by Michael Johnson: Explore the science behind buoyancy and floating structures, with practical examples and experiments to deepen understanding.
- [Practical Physics in Boat Building](#) by Sarah Williams: Learn how to apply physics concepts to boat design and construction, with hands-on activities and challenges for aspiring engineers.