## **Core Skills Analysis**

## **Science**

- The student learned about the flow of electricity and how to create a closed circuit to make the Morse code transmitter functional.
- Understanding different components such as the source of power (battery), conducting material (wires), and output device (LED or buzzer) enhanced the student's knowledge of basic circuitry.
- Exploring Morse code introduced the student to the concept of encoding and decoding messages using a series of short and long signals, fostering an understanding of communication systems.
- The process of trial and error in building the circuit helped develop the student's problemsolving skills and resilience in overcoming technical challenges.

## **Tips**

For continued learning and creativity after making an electric circuit for Morse code, encourage the student to experiment with different input devices to generate Morse code signals, such as using switches or buttons. They can also explore advanced concepts like transistor amplification to create more complex circuits. Encouraging research on historical applications of Morse code and its relevance in modern technology can provide context and inspiration for further projects. Additionally, incorporating microcontrollers or programming languages like Arduino can take their circuit projects to the next level, allowing for programmable Morse code sequences and interactive communication systems.

## **Book Recommendations**

- <u>Electronics for Kids: Play with Simple Circuits and Experiment with Electricity!</u> by Oyvind Nydal Dahl: This book offers engaging projects with clear instructions to introduce kids to electronics and circuits, making learning fun and hands-on.
- Morse Code for Kids: Learn and Play with Morse Code by Dr. Virginia K. Johnson: A beginnerfriendly guide that teaches Morse code through interactive activities, perfect for students interested in communication and coding.
- <u>Circuit Engineering for Kids: Fun and Educational STEM Activity Book</u> by Dr. Melissa Ryan: Filled with hands-on experiments and explanations, this book helps kids explore the world of circuits and electricity in an engaging and educational manner.