

## Core Skills Analysis

### Chemistry

- The student learned about the chemical reaction between baking soda (bi carb) and vinegar, which produces carbon dioxide gas, leading to fizzing and bubbling.
- They explored the concept of acid-base reactions as vinegar (acetic acid) reacts with baking soda (sodium bicarbonate) to form carbonic acid, which immediately decomposes into water and carbon dioxide gas.
- Understanding the endothermic reaction that takes place, where heat is absorbed from the surroundings, resulting in a cooling effect felt on the container.
- They grasped the importance of stoichiometry in the reaction, knowing that the amount of vinegar and baking soda used determines the amount of gas produced.

### Physics

- The student observed the physical changes that occur during the reaction, such as the expansion of the gas leading to the bubbling and fizzing.
- They learned about pressure and volume changes as the carbon dioxide gas is released and occupies more space in the container, leading to an increase in pressure.
- Exploring the laws of thermodynamics as heat energy is absorbed in the reaction, providing a practical example of energy conversion from potential to kinetic energy.
- Understanding the kinetic theory of gases as the gas molecules move faster and spread out during the reaction.

### Tips

Engage students in predicting the outcomes of varying the quantities of vinegar and baking soda. Encourage them to investigate other household items that can exhibit similar chemical reactions with baking soda. Instruct the students to document their observations through drawings or short reports, fostering their skills in scientific observation and analysis.

### Book Recommendations

- [Kitchen Science Lab for Kids: 52 Family Friendly Experiments from Around the House](#) by Liz Lee Heinecke: This book offers hands-on experiments using household items to engage children in fun and educational science activities, perfect for exploring concepts like the bi carb and vinegar reaction.
- [The Everything Kids' Science Experiments Book: Boil Ice, Float Water, Measure Gravity- Challenge the World Around You!](#) by Tom Robinson: A comprehensive guide filled with exciting experiments that can be done at home, providing a range of activities to enhance children's understanding of various scientific principles, including chemical reactions.
- [Awesome Science Experiments for Kids: 100+ Fun STEM / STEAM Projects and Why They Work](#) by Crystal Chatterton: This book presents over 100 engaging science projects for kids, explaining the scientific concepts behind each experiment in a simple and fun manner, perfect for young learners exploring hands-on science.