## **Core Skills Analysis**

## **Physics**

- Solly has grasped the concept of potential energy by understanding the stored energy in the rubber bands when the catapult is loaded.
- Through the catapult experiment, Solly can now differentiate between potential and kinetic energy, as he observes the transformation of potential energy into kinetic energy when the catapult is triggered.
- By building the arcade catapult, Solly has gained practical knowledge about the principles of energy conversion, seeing how potential energy is converted into kinetic energy as the catapult launches the projectile.
- The hands-on experience with the rubber band-powered catapult has helped Solly comprehend the concept of energy transfer and the factors influencing the efficiency of energy conversion.

## **Tips**

Engaging in hands-on activities like building an arcade catapult can greatly enhance a student's understanding of physics concepts. To further develop Solly's knowledge, encourage him to experiment with different types of rubber bands to observe how they affect the launching distance and speed of the catapult. Additionally, discussing real-life examples of potential and kinetic energy, such as roller coasters or pendulum swings, can deepen his comprehension of these concepts.

## **Book Recommendations**

- The Boy Who Harnessed the Wind by William Kamkwamba: This inspiring true story follows a young boy in Malawi who builds a wind turbine from scrap materials to bring electricity to his village.
- <u>The Way Things Work Now</u> by David Macaulay: A wonderfully illustrated book that explains the principles of physics and mechanics in a fun and accessible way for kids.
- Energy Island: How one community harnessed the wind and changed their world by Allan Drummond: This engaging picture book tells the story of a Danish island that became energy independent through the use of wind power.