## **Core Skills Analysis**

### **Physics**

- The student observed the effects of impact force on different materials (ice vs. pykrete), learning how density and structure affect strength.
- Through mechanical stress tests, the student understood the relationship between weight and material resistance to breaking.
- The concept of buoyancy was demonstrated through the pykrete boat experiment, highlighting material properties in real-world applications.
- The student learned about practical limitations of materials in engineering by exploring the ludicrous concept of building a boat or aircraft carrier from pykrete.

# **Engineering**

- The student experienced the process of testing a hypothesis and the iterative nature of engineering design through the building and testing of the pykrete boat.
- The MythBusters' experiments illustrated how engineering principles can contradict popular myths and misconceptions.
- By evaluating the construction of a boat, the student learned about material selection and its impact on performance in variable environmental conditions.
- The experiments demonstrated the importance of safety and protective measures when testing potentially dangerous designs.

#### **Scientific Method**

- The student saw firsthand how to formulate a hypothesis and design an experiment to test it, as shown in the MythBusters' methodology.
- They learned the importance of collecting data and evidence through experiments to confirm or refute myths.
- The student observed how conclusions are drawn from experimental results, reinforcing the critical thinking process in science.
- The systematic approach of testing different scenarios, such as the banana peel experiment, highlighted the need for thorough investigation in scientific inquiry.

# **Tips**

To enhance learning, encourage the student to explore more experiments at home, such as building structures with ice or other materials in a controlled environment. Engaging in projects that involve testing materials can deepen their understanding of physics and engineering concepts. Additionally, discussing how these concepts relate to everyday life and technological advancements can make the subject matter more relatable and interesting.

#### **Book Recommendations**

- <u>The Way Things Work Now</u> by David Macaulay: An engaging visual guide that explains the principles of engineering and mechanics behind everyday machines.
- <u>Mythbusters: The Explosive Science of Mythbusting!</u> by The Mythbusters Team: A fun and informative exploration of science through the lens of popular myths, filled with exciting experiments and facts.
- Awesome Engineering Activities for Kids by Allyson McCabe: A collection of hands-on engineering projects aimed at children that encourages creativity while learning scientific principles.