# **Core Skills Analysis**

#### Mathematics

- The student applied concepts of geometry by calculating angles and lengths necessary for building stable bridges.
- Through trial and error, they explored the properties of triangles and their importance in structural support, learning about tension and compression forces.
- The student engaged in problem-solving as they optimized bridge designs, which helped reinforce their understanding of optimization and efficiency in mathematical concepts.
- They utilized measurements to scale bridge designs, linking real-world applications to mathematical principles.

## Engineering

- The activity allowed the student to understand basic engineering principles as they learned how to create load-bearing structures.
- They experimented with different materials and structural forms, which introduced them to the concepts of material science and the impact of material selection on design.
- The process of iterating on bridge designs helped the student grasp the engineering design cycle, emphasizing the importance of testing and modifying based on feedback.
- The student also learned about forces and how they affect structures, leading to an understanding of equilibrium in bridge building.

## **Critical Thinking**

- The student practiced critical thinking by assessing failures in bridge designs and determining the factors that caused the failures.
- By experimenting with various designs and solutions, they enhanced their analytical skills, learning to weigh pros and cons of each approach.
- They developed persistence as they encountered challenges within the game that required repeated attempts and adjustments to arrive at a successful design.
- The activity encouraged the student to think creatively, as they had to come up with innovative solutions to overcome structural challenges.

## Physics

- The student learned about the principles of force and motion while observing how vehicles react to different bridge structures.
- They gained insights into the effects of gravity and friction on stability and how these forces interact during the testing of bridge designs.
- The activity fostered an understanding of potential and kinetic energy as the student saw how weight distribution affected the bridge's performance.
- By manipulating the structure to improve efficiency, the student explored the concept of energy transfer within mechanical systems.

## Tips

To further enhance the student's learning experience, I suggest incorporating hands-on projects that allow for real-world bridge building, such as using straws or popsicle sticks. This will enable them to physically see and understand the engineering principles at work. Additionally, having discussions about famous bridges and the forces that act upon them can help connect the game concepts to the real world. Encouraging them to document their design iterations and outcomes can also foster better critical thinking and reflection skills.

#### **Book Recommendations**

- <u>The Boy Who Harnessed the Wind</u> by William Kamkwamba: A true story of a boy in Malawi who builds a windmill to create electricity for his village, showcasing engineering creativity and problem-solving.
- <u>The Magic of Reality: How We Know What's Really True</u> by Richard Dawkins: A captivating exploration of different scientific concepts including physics and natural phenomena, aiding in understanding the world through a scientific lens.
- <u>Inventors Who Changed the World</u> by Simon Adams: This book provides insights into the lives and inventions of famous engineers and inventors, inspiring students to think innovatively.

#### **Learning Standards**

- ACARA Mathematics: Year 8 Measurement and Geometry (ACMMG220)
- ACARA Technologies: Year 8 Processes and Production Skills (ACTDEP013)
- ACARA Science: Year 8 Physical Sciences (ACSHE157)
- ACARA Critical and Creative Thinking: General Capabilities (ACTDIP016)