### **Core Skills Analysis**

### **Spanish Language Learning**

- The student has increased their vocabulary through daily practice on Duolingo, regularly encountering new words in varying contexts.
- They have developed a better understanding of grammatical structures, particularly verb conjugation and sentence formation.
- Listening skills have improved as the app includes audio components that help with pronunciation and comprehension.
- The student's confidence in speaking Spanish has grown, demonstrated by their attempts to converse in Spanish during lessons.

### **Digital Literacy**

- Through the use of Duolingo, the student has become more familiar with using digital platforms for learning.
- They have learned to navigate interactive language environments, enhancing their ability to use technology for educational purposes.
- The student is developing a sense of responsibility by engaging with a daily learning schedule that the app encourages.
- They have experienced personalized learning through the app's adaptive learning mechanisms, which tailor challenges to their skill level.

#### **Cultural Awareness**

- As they learn Spanish, the student is gaining insight into Hispanic cultures through various cultural notes included in the app.
- They are exposed to different dialects and regional variations of the Spanish language, broadening their perspective on language use.
- The student has the opportunity to explore cultural phrases and idioms, which enhances their understanding of contextual language usage.
- Participation in discussions about Spanish-speaking countries has fostered curiosity about geography and cultural practices.

# **Tips**

To further enrich the student's learning experience with Spanish via Duolingo, I recommend incorporating supplementary resources such as Spanish children's books or online videos that highlight cultural aspects. Engaging in practical conversations with fluent speakers can also provide real-world practice. Setting specific goals for the Duolingo exercises, such as completing a lesson each day or achieving a certain streak, may motivate the student to stay consistent. Additionally, parents and teachers could organize group activities where students can practice speaking Spanish in a fun, supportive environment.

# **Book Recommendations**

- <u>First Spanish Reader: A Beginner's Dual-Language Book</u> by Angel Flores: This book offers engaging stories that are easy to follow, ideal for beginners aiming to build vocabulary and comprehension in Spanish.
- <u>Spanish Children's Songs: El Canto de los Pajaritos</u> by E. Christine D. Custom: A collection of traditional Spanish children's songs that facilitate learning the language while celebrating cultural heritage.
- The Everything Learning Spanish Book by Julie Gutin: This comprehensive guide serves as a solid foundation for beginners and includes exercises to reinforce learning in a structured manner.

# **Learning Standards**

- Modern Foreign Languages: MFL1 Speak with confidence and fluency.
- Digital Literacy: DL1 Develop skills in using technology for learning and communication.
- Citizenship: CS1 Understand diverse cultures and their contributions to society.