# **Core Skills Analysis**

#### **Science**

- The student gained a deeper understanding of ecosystems by observing the ants' interactions and how they work together to maintain their colony.
- Through examining ant behaviors, the student learned about the roles of different ants, such as workers and the queen, showcasing their understanding of social structures in animal species.
- The activity provided insights into the biological structure of ants, including anatomy like mandibles, antennae, and exoskeleton, which enhances knowledge of insect physiology.
- By managing the ant farm, the student developed critical thinking skills as they hypothesized the ants' needs, observing how environmental changes affected their behavior.

#### **Mathematics**

- The student could track the ant population over time, applying basic addition and subtraction when calculating the number of new ants observed.
- By measuring the ant farm dimensions and calculating the area, the student practiced multiplication and understanding of geometric concepts.
- The student could also record daily observations in a graph format, introducing them to data collection and interpretation, which is essential for mathematical reasoning.
- Estimating the number of grains of food the ants consume daily helps foster estimation skills and enhances their understanding of nutrition cycles.

### **Language Arts**

- The student engaged in storytelling by documenting the ants' daily activities, enhancing their narrative skills and understanding of sequencing.
- Writing descriptive observations allowed the student to expand their vocabulary while articulating the characteristics and behaviors of ants.
- Discussing the ant farm with family or classmates encouraged verbal communication and presentation skills through the sharing of findings.
- Creating a journal about their experiences with the ant farm fosters writing fluency and develops skills in summarizing and reflecting.

## Tips

To enhance the student's learning experience, parents and teachers can encourage discussions about the role of insects in ecosystems, promoting curiosity about biodiversity. Organizing a field trip to a local insect exhibit could further engage students and broaden their understanding of entomology. Additionally, integrating technology such as videos or apps that simulate ant behavior could provide deeper insights. Other activities might include building additional habitats for different insects or conducting experiments on what foods attract ants best, promoting hands-on STEM learning.

#### **Book Recommendations**

- Ants by Brett E. G. Abbot: A colorful introduction to the world of ants, showcasing their behavior and habitats.
- The Ants Go Marching by Phyllis Gershator: A delightful rhyming book that teaches counting through the antics of marching ants.
- <u>The Secret World of Ants</u> by Jillian Lund: An engaging informational book that explores various species of ants and their unique characteristics.

Discovering the Wonders of Ants: An Educational Exploration through Observation / Subject Explorer / LearningCorner.co

## **Learning Standards**

- Next Generation Science Standards (NGSS) 3-LS1-1: From Molecules to Organisms: Structures and Processes
- Common Core State Standards (CCSS) for Mathematics 3.MD.A.1: Convert like measurement units within a given measurement system
- CCSS for Language Arts W.3.2: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.