

## Core Skills Analysis

### Science

- The student learned about the properties of natural materials by selecting and manipulating rustic resources appropriate for spear-making, understanding strength, flexibility, and durability.
- They applied concepts of physics, particularly force and leverage, by designing a spear that can withstand impact and be thrown effectively.
- The activity fostered observational skills through testing and refining the spear prototype, understanding cause and effect related to material behavior under stress.

### Technology/Engineering

- The student engaged in the engineering design process by planning, creating, testing, and improving a functional tool from available natural materials.
- They developed problem-solving skills by adapting techniques to overcome challenges with tool construction and material limitations.
- The activity introduced concepts of tool usability and ergonomics, evaluating the spear's balance and handling for practical use.

### Social Studies/History

- The student gained insight into early human survival techniques and technologies by exploring how primitive tools were made.
- This exploration enhanced understanding of cultural evolution and the role of tools in human development.
- It also encouraged appreciation of indigenous knowledge and the resourcefulness of early societies in utilizing environmental materials.

### Tips

To deepen understanding of natural materials and tool use, consider activities such as a comparative study of different natural fibers for strength and flexibility, designing simple machines to explore force application, experimenting with various throwing techniques to test spear accuracy, and researching ancient hunting practices to contextualize the spear's use. Involve hands-on opportunities and reflective discussions to reinforce concepts learned while promoting critical thinking.

### Book Recommendations

- [The Way of the Warrior Kid](#) by Jocko Willink: A story about discipline, perseverance, and learning practical skills through challenges, inspiring young readers to develop resilience and resourcefulness.
- [Stone Age Boy](#) by Satoshi Kitamura: A beautifully illustrated tale that introduces children to prehistoric life and early tool-making, perfect for connecting with ancient technologies.
- [Survival Skills of Native California](#) by Paul D. Campbell: This book explores traditional survival techniques, including tool and weapon crafting, providing cultural context and practical knowledge.

### Learning Standards

- CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RST.6-8.3: Follow precisely a multistep procedure when carrying out experiments, taking measurements, or performing technical tasks.
- CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.WHST.6-8.7: Conduct short research projects to answer a question, drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions for further

research and investigation.

- CCSS.MATH.PRACTICE.MP4: Model with mathematics – applying math to engineering design and measurement.
- CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.6.3: Analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of ideas.