# **Core Skills Analysis**

### Science

- Myuna learned about the natural phenomena of volcanoes, including their formation and eruption processes.
- They gained an understanding of different types of volcanoes and the materials they emit, such as lava and ash.
- Myuna was exposed to basic geological concepts related to Earth's layers and the role of tectonic activity in volcanic activity.
- They enhanced their observational skills by recognizing characteristics and features of volcanoes described in the book.

# **Reading and Comprehension**

- Myuna practiced reading fluency and vocabulary acquisition related to scientific terms connected with volcanos.
- They improved comprehension skills through understanding cause and effect, such as how pressure leads to an eruption.
- Myuna learned to extract key information and details from an informational text.
- They engaged with text structure common to nonfiction books, such as headings, illustrations, or factual descriptions.

### Tips

To deepen Myuna's understanding of volcanos, encourage hands-on experiences such as building a model volcano using simple household materials to simulate an eruption. Supplement reading with videos and documentaries that show real volcanoes in action to foster visual and auditory learning. Introduce related topics like earthquakes and tectonic plates to connect volcanos to broader Earth science concepts. Lastly, discuss the impact of volcanos on people and environments to develop empathy and global awareness.

#### **Book Recommendations**

- <u>Volcanoes!</u> by Nicola Barber: An accessible and vibrant non-fiction book that explores how volcanoes form, erupt, and affect the earth.
- <u>The Magic School Bus Inside a Volcano</u> by Joanna Cole: This imaginative story follows Ms. Frizzle and her class on a thrilling adventure exploring a volcano's inner workings.
- <u>National Geographic Kids Everything Volcanoes and Earthquakes</u> by Blake Hoena: A wellillustrated and fact-filled book that introduces young readers to volcanic eruptions and seismic activity.

# **Learning Standards**

- CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.2.3: Describe the connection between a series of scientific events or steps in a text.
- CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.2.4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a science topic.
- CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.2.7: Use illustrations and details in a text to describe its key ideas.
- CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.2.10: Read and comprehend informational texts on grade 2 level.

# **Try This Next**

- Create a step-by-step drawing worksheet where Myuna illustrates the stages of a volcanic eruption.
- Write a short story or diary entry from the perspective of a volcanologist investigating an

### eruption.

# **Growth Beyond Academics**

Reading about volcanos can inspire Myuna's curiosity and awe for natural wonders, fostering a sense of exploration. The novelty of learning scientific facts builds confidence in their ability to understand complex topics. If supported with interactive activities, this can enhance engagement and reduce frustration with challenging concepts.