# **Core Skills Analysis**

## **English Language and Literacy**

- The student learned to segment the word 'cats' into individual letters and represent each letter using Morse code, enhancing their understanding of alphabetic representation and encoding.
- They practiced spelling and phonemic awareness, reinforcing word construction and the association between sounds and letters.
- By translating a word into an alternative communication system, the student gained insight into different forms of literacy beyond traditional reading and writing.
- This task develops fine motor skills and precision by accurately representing dots and dashes as code elements.

# **Digital Technologies and Computational Thinking**

- The student learned foundational programming concepts by instructing the Turing Tumble device to output the word 'cats,' linking abstract code to physical action.
- They developed problem-solving skills by translating a symbolic code (Morse) into a mechanical sequence, engaging logical sequencing and algorithmic thinking.
- The activity introduced the concept of input-output systems, showing how coded information can control a device to achieve a specific result.
- This task encourages spatial reasoning and planning as they must organize the sequence of gears and components to represent the Morse code accurately.

### **Tips**

To deepen understanding, encourage the student to experiment with Morse code for other words or short sentences, enhancing vocabulary and encoding fluency. Integrate history lessons about communication methods by exploring the origins and uses of Morse code, then design a simple transmission game to practice sending and decoding messages. To further computational thinking, have the student create their own code or symbol system and program it into the Turing Tumble, promoting creativity in coding. Additionally, exploring other mechanical or electronic coding devices can broaden appreciation for how complex machines interpret signals and commands.

#### **Book Recommendations**

- <u>Coding Projects in Scratch</u> by Jon Woodcock: A hands-on introduction to coding with Scratch that encourages creativity and problem-solving for young learners.
- <u>The Morse Code Mystery</u> by Geraldine McCaughrean: A story that introduces Morse code through an engaging mystery, perfect for understanding coded communication.
- Rosie Revere, Engineer by Andrea Beaty: A vibrant picture book celebrating creativity and perseverance in engineering challenges, inspiring young inventors.

## **Learning Standards**

- English: ACELA1518 Understanding spoken, written, and multimodal texts in symbolic systems (Morse code as a symbolic representation of language)
- English: ACELY1711 Spelling high-frequency words and vocabulary accurately
- Digital Technologies: ACTDIP022 Design, modify, and follow simple algorithms represented diagrammatically and in English, and implement them through coding
- Digital Technologies: ACTDIP023 Use digital systems and peripherals to collect, store, and manipulate data
- Science and Technology: ACSSU097 Use models to represent and communicate ideas related to technologies in engineering solving problems

Unlocking Language and Logic: Writing 'Cats' in Morse Code and Programming Turing Tumble / Subject Explorer / LearningCorner.co

## **Try This Next**

- Design a worksheet to practice translating various words into Morse code with dot and dash symbols and writing their meanings.
- Create a quiz with multiple-choice questions about Morse code symbols and their corresponding letters to reinforce memory.
- Assign a drawing task where the student illustrates the Turing Tumble layout representing the Morse code for another chosen word.

# **Growth Beyond Academics**

This activity likely encourages persistence and attention to detail, as accurately encoding Morse code and programming a mechanical device require careful sequencing and focus. It can also build confidence as the student sees their instructions physically reflected by the Turing Tumble, fostering a sense of accomplishment and curiosity about technology.