# **Core Skills Analysis**

#### **Science**

- Understood the biological process of calving as the birth of a calf from a cow, learning about mammalian reproduction.
- Learned the stages involved in labor and delivery specific to cows and other livestock animals.
- Recognized signs and necessary care practices associated with the calving process, emphasizing animal welfare.
- Gained insight into the role of farmers and veterinarians in assisting calving and managing newborn calves.

# **Agricultural Studies**

- Explored the importance of calving within the lifecycle of farm animals and its impact on herd management.
- Learned about timing and environmental conditions that influence successful calving in cattle farming.
- Understood the connection between calving and the sustainability of dairy or beef production.
- Developed awareness of practical challenges farmers face during calving seasons, including health risks to mother and calf.

### **Tips**

To deepen understanding of the calving process, consider setting up a small observational journal or presentation where the student can document the stages and conditions important to calving. You might include videos or photos illustrating calving in different environments to broaden context. Field trips to a local farm during calving season can provide hands-on experience and opportunities to ask experts questions. Additionally, discussions about how calving relates to human impact on animal welfare can help foster empathy and awareness of ethical farming practices.

#### **Book Recommendations**

- Where Do Baby Animals Come From? by Katie Daynes: This book introduces young readers to reproduction and birth in animals with simple explanations and engaging illustrations.
- <u>Big Red Barn</u> by Margaret Wise Brown: While focused on farm life, this classic gently introduces concepts of animal babies and the environment they grow up in.
- <u>Farm Animals: Calves</u> by Lisa Bullard: An informative picture book specifically focusing on calves, their birth, growth, and care on the farm.

### **Learning Standards**

- CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.4.3 Explain events, procedures, or concepts in a scientific text, such as calving.
- CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.4.2 Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic like the calving process.
- NGSS 3-LS1-1 Develop models to describe that animals receive different types of information through their senses and respond accordingly, including care during birth.

### **Try This Next**

- Create a step-by-step calving process worksheet where students label illustrations and describe each stage.
- Write a short story or diary entry imagining the experience of a calf being born or the farmer assisting with calving.

Understanding the Calving Process: A Scientific and Agricultural Exploration for Kids / Subject Explorer / LearningCorner.co

# **Growth Beyond Academics**

This activity likely fosters patience and attentiveness as it involves understanding a natural, delicate process. It may also encourage empathy and responsibility toward animal care, building confidence through knowledge about life cycles and farming practices.