# **Core Skills Analysis**

#### **Science**

- Patrick explored the concept of drought, understanding it as a prolonged period of deficient rainfall that negatively impacts the environment.
- He learned about the causes and effects of drought on ecosystems, agriculture, water supply, and daily life.
- Patrick identified how drought conditions affect plant and animal survival, prompting considerations of environmental conservation.
- He began to appreciate the importance of water management and strategies to mitigate the impact of drought.

# Geography

- Patrick explored the geographical regions typically prone to drought, recognizing patterns related to climate zones.
- He understood the relationship between weather, climate, and the frequency of drought events in various parts of the world.
- Patrick considered human activities and natural processes contributing to drought severity and duration
- He investigated how communities around the world adapt to and manage drought conditions, including cultural and economic impacts.

### **Tips**

To deepen Patrick's understanding of drought, consider guiding him through a project that maps historical drought occurrences around the world and analyzes their socio-economic impacts. Encouraging hands-on experiments on water absorption in soil can illustrate drought's effect on agriculture. Introduce creative storytelling or a journal from the perspective of those affected by drought to foster empathy. Finally, encourage research on water-saving technologies and policies to highlight human solutions, connecting science, geography, and sustainability.

### **Book Recommendations**

- <u>Drought</u> by David Cockcroft: An informative book that explains the causes and effects of drought on the environment and people, using clear language and vivid images.
- <u>The Water Princess</u> by Susan Verde and Georgie Badiel: A beautifully illustrated story based on a true childhood experience in Africa, highlighting the challenges of water scarcity during drought.
- What Is a Drought? by Claire Llewellyn: A kid-friendly introduction to drought that explains its scientific basis and how it impacts humans and nature.

## **Learning Standards**

- ACSSU094 Science understanding: Earth's surface dynamics, including weather patterns and natural events like drought.
- ACHASSK088 Geography skills: Exploring weather events and their impact on environments and people.
- ACSHE100 Science inquiry skills: Investigating phenomena and formulating explanations.
- ACHASSI069 Geography inquiry and skills: Interpreting data on natural hazards and environmental change.

### **Try This Next**

Create a drought timeline worksheet tracing major droughts in history and their impact.