

## Core Skills Analysis

### Science & Engineering

- Learnt the basic operational principle of electrical devices by recognizing the role of batteries as power sources.
- Explored cause and effect relationships by observing the change in toy functionality before and after replacing batteries.
- Developed fine motor skills and hand-eye coordination through the physical process of disassembling and reassembling the toy.
- Practiced problem-solving and sequencing skills by figuring out the correct order to open, replace batteries, and close the toy again.

### Practical Life Skills

- Gained independence and confidence in performing a household maintenance task safely and effectively.
- Understood responsibility for taking care of personal belongings and the importance of keeping devices operational.
- Focused on attention to detail, such as observing battery orientation and ensuring pieces are securely placed back.
- Developed patience and persistence by carefully managing the delicate parts and completing the task thoroughly.

### Tips

To deepen the understanding of how everyday devices function, parents or educators can encourage a mini-exploration session on different types of batteries, their sizes, and uses. Simulate a 'battery safety' talk to discuss why it's important to handle batteries properly and recycle them. To enhance abstract thinking, create a simple diagram showing energy flow from battery to toy's motor or lights. Experiment with other battery-operated toys or devices, comparing similarities and differences in battery compartments and replacing techniques. This hands-on approach fosters curiosity and empowerment in understanding technology at an age-appropriate level.

### Book Recommendations

- [How Things Work: In the House](#) by Chris Woodford: A kid-friendly introduction that explains everyday machines and devices found around the house, including toys and gadgets powered by batteries.
- [When I Grow Up... A Mechanical Engineer](#) by Michelle Sterling: An engaging book introducing young readers to engineering concepts and how mechanical devices operate, inspiring children with practical examples.
- [Batteries Not Included](#) by Andrew C. Meyer: A fun and insightful story that encourages children to think about how batteries power their favorite toys and why they need replacement.

### Learning Standards

- CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.2.3: Describe the connection between a series of scientific ideas or concepts about batteries and electricity in the toy.
- CCSS.MATH.CONTENT.2.MD.D.10: Draw a picture graph to show how many batteries of each size are used in various toys.
- NGSS 2-PS1-1: Plan and conduct an investigation to describe and classify different kinds of

materials by their observable properties - including batteries and materials inside the toy.

- SEL Competency: Responsible Decision-Making - demonstrated by safely handling and replacing batteries.

### **Try This Next**

- Create a step-by-step illustrated guide that the child can fill in, describing each part of the battery-changing process.
- Design a simple quiz with images showing correct and incorrect battery placement to reinforce understanding of polarity.
- Set up a 'device care' chart for other toys requiring batteries and schedule regular maintenance days to practice responsibility.