## **Core Skills Analysis**

### **History**

- Understood the key objectives of the Truman Doctrine as a policy to contain communism and support free peoples resisting subjugation.
- Learned how the Marshall Plan aimed to economically rebuild Europe post-WWII to prevent the spread of Soviet influence by stabilizing capitalist democracies.
- Examined the nature of the Soviet Union's response, highlighting the ideological and geopolitical tensions that fueled the early Cold War.
- Developed awareness of how U.S. foreign policies in this era shaped the global balance of power and initiated long-term international alliances.

### **Tips**

To deepen Aiyana's understanding of Cold War dynamics, encourage her to explore primary source documents such as speeches by Truman or Stalin to grasp their perspectives. Role-playing debates representing American and Soviet viewpoints can bring historical tensions to life and hone critical thinking. Additionally, mapping the countries involved and tracing economic aid flows from the Marshall Plan will connect abstract policies to real-world impacts. Finally, comparing Cold War policies with modern foreign relations could provide insight into enduring geopolitical strategies and alliances.

#### **Book Recommendations**

- <u>The Cold War: A New History</u> by John Lewis Gaddis: A well-written and accessible overview of Cold War events, including the Truman Doctrine and the Marshall Plan, explaining complex issues clearly for young readers.
- <u>Cold War in 50 Events</u> by John W. Keller: This book breaks down major Cold War milestones into digestible chapters, giving a chronological understanding of key policies and responses from both sides.
- <u>The Marshall Plan: Dawn of the Cold War</u> by J. A. S. Grenville: An engaging examination of the Marshall Plan's origins, goals, and effects, including analysis of the Soviet reaction and the greater context of postwar Europe.

# **Learning Standards**

- GCSE History Specification: Understanding the causes, events, and consequences of the early Cold War period.
- GCSE History: Analysis of superpower relations and diplomatic history between 1945-1955.
- GCSE History: Evaluating historical sources and perspectives relating to Cold War policies.

## **Try This Next**

- Create a timeline poster illustrating major events related to the Truman Doctrine, Marshall Plan, and Soviet reactions.
- Write a persuasive essay from the perspective of either the U.S. or the Soviet Union defending their policies and actions during this period.