# **Core Skills Analysis**

#### **Mathematics**

- Practiced performing addition and subtraction with whole numbers, reinforcing number operation skills.
- Developed understanding of place value by identifying the value of digits in different positions.
- Applied rounding techniques to approximate whole numbers to the nearest ten, hundred, or relevant place.
- Built foundational arithmetic fluency important for problem-solving and everyday math use.

# **Tips**

To deepen the student's grasp of place value, rounding, addition, and subtraction, incorporate hands-on activities such as using base-ten blocks or place value charts to visually represent numbers and rounding concepts. Encourage contextual learning by posing real-world math problems that require rounding and addition or subtraction, such as estimating grocery bills or measuring distances. Incorporate timed challenges or math games focused on mental arithmetic to improve speed and accuracy. Finally, explore extending learning by introducing word problems where students decide whether to round numbers before calculating, promoting critical thinking about when rounding is useful.

### **Book Recommendations**

- <u>The Grapes of Math</u> by Greg Tang: A fun and engaging picture book encouraging creative thinking about numbers, including addition and subtraction.
- <u>Millions, Billions and Trillions</u> by David A. Adler: An accessible introduction to big numbers, place value, and rounding concepts through clear explanations and examples.
- <u>Math Fables: Lessons That Count</u> by Greg Tang: A collection of math-related fables that integrate number sense, addition, and subtraction skills with storytelling.

### **Learning Standards**

- Mathematics KS2 Number Addition and subtraction (M8): Add and subtract whole numbers with up to 4 digits, including using formal written methods.
- Mathematics KS2 Number Place value (M3/M4): Understand the place value of each digit in a 4-digit number.
- Mathematics KS2 Number Rounding (M15): Round any number to the nearest 10, 100, or 1000 as appropriate.

### **Try This Next**

- Create a worksheet with mixed problems asking students to add or subtract numbers and then round their results to the nearest ten or hundred.
- Design a 'rounding game' where students spin a wheel to get numbers and decide which place value to round to, then explain their reasoning in writing.