# **Core Skills Analysis**

#### Mathematics

- Learned basic measurement skills by using measuring cups and spoons to accurately follow recipe ingredient amounts.
- Practiced fractions and proportional reasoning when adjusting ingredient quantities for different batch sizes.
- Understood concepts of time by observing the importance of baking durations and timing for optimal cookie readiness.

## Science

- Observed chemical reactions such as how heat causes dough to transform through baking.
- Explored physical changes in state from raw dough to baked cookies, including melting butter and rise of dough.
- Gained awareness of temperature's effect on cooking and how oven settings influence food texture and taste.

#### Language Arts

- Improved reading comprehension by following step-by-step instructions in a recipe.
- Expanded vocabulary with cooking-specific terms like 'preheat', 'mix', 'fold', and 'bake'.
- Enhanced sequencing skills by organizing and understanding the order of tasks required in cookie baking.

#### Life Skills

- Developed responsibility and attention to detail by measuring ingredients and following safety guidelines around heat.
- Practiced patience and delayed gratification by waiting for cookies to bake and cool before eating.
- Engaged in creativity through choosing flavors or decorating the cookies (if applicable).

## Tips

To deepen understanding, encourage the student to experiment with doubling or halving the cookie recipe to practice proportional math. Discuss the science behind baking powder and yeast to explore yeast-based bread compared to cookies. Turn the activity into a mini writing project by having the student rewrite the recipe in their own words or create a step-by-step illustrated guide. Incorporate sensory observations by comparing textures and tastes of different cookie variations, which can build descriptive language and analytical thinking.

## **Book Recommendations**

- <u>The Baking Bible</u> by Rose Levy Beranbaum: Comprehensive guide to baking techniques and recipes, perfect for expanding knowledge about the science and art of baking.
- <u>Kitchen Science Lab for Kids</u> by Liz Lee Heinecke: Hands-on science experiments that relate to everyday cooking and baking activities, making science accessible and fun.
- <u>How to Bake Everything: Simple Recipes for the Best Baking</u> by Mark Bittman: A practical and approachable cookbook that helps build confidence in baking basics and beyond.

## Learning Standards

- CCSS.MATH.CONTENT.5.MD.A.1 Convert among different-sized standard measurement units.
- CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.5.3 Explain the relationship or interaction between two or more individuals, events, ideas, or concepts in a text.

- CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.5.2 Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.
- NGSS MS-PS1-2 Analyze and interpret data on the properties of substances before and after the substances interact to determine if a chemical reaction has occurred.

## **Try This Next**

- Create a worksheet that asks students to convert cookie recipe measurements between cups, tablespoons, and teaspoons.
- Design a quiz with questions about chemical changes during baking and the sequence of recipe steps.