# **Core Skills Analysis**

# **Technology and Digital Literacy**

- Explored how electronic paper (e-paper) technology functions as a display medium.
- Understood the advantages of e-paper over traditional screens, such as low power consumption and readability in bright light.
- Learned about real-world applications of e-paper in devices like e-readers and digital signage.
- Gained insight into the integration of e-paper technology within modern digital tools.

# **Science and Physics**

- Discovered the principles of electrophoretic display technology behind e-paper screens.
- Investigated the role of microcapsules and charged particles used to create images on e-paper.
- Understood the physics of light reflection as opposed to light emission in e-paper displays.
- Explored how e-paper technology mimics the appearance of ink on paper through electronic means.

### **Tips**

To deepen understanding of e-paper technology, encourage students to compare different display technologies like LCD, LED, and e-paper by creating a Venn diagram that highlights strengths and weaknesses. Organize an experiment where students observe power consumption differences between devices using e-paper and traditional screens. Facilitate a project to design and build a simple model representing how charged particles move in an e-paper display, using craft materials to simulate microcapsules. Finally, arrange a virtual or physical visit to a technology museum or a company that develops display technologies to provide real-world exposure and inspire curiosity about emerging digital innovations.

#### **Book Recommendations**

- <u>How Things Work: Electronic Devices</u> by David Macaulay: An illustrated guide that explains the science and technology behind everyday electronic devices in an engaging and accessible manner.
- <u>The Science of Technology</u> by Richard Hammond: This book explores the scientific principles underlying many modern technologies, including digital displays.
- <u>Ink on Paper: The Story of E-Paper</u> by Sophia Ramirez: A child-friendly narrative explaining the development and use of electronic paper technology.

#### **Learning Standards**

- ICT Grade 5: Understand basic digital devices and their functions (NCERT Computer Science Syllabus 5th grade, Unit 1)
- Science Grade 5: Properties of materials and their uses (NCERT Science Class 5, Chapter 1: Where does water come from?) and Basic Physics principles related to light and matter (Class 6-8 Science Syllabus)
- EVS Grade 5: Awareness of technological innovations and their impact on daily life (NCERT EVS Class 5, Chapter 21: Strangers Around)

# **Try This Next**

- Create a worksheet comparing e-paper technology with LCD and LED displays, focusing on power consumption, readability, and user applications.
- Design a simple hands-on project illustrating electrophoretic movement using colored beads in a transparent container to simulate charged particles.