

Talking Points

of the Virgin Mary Saints and Relics Pilgrimage The Sacramental System The Eucharist Penance Confirmation Heaven, Subjects Covered by the source texts in each sub-section. Studying History Using Primary Sources Close Reading
Hell, and in Between Aspects of Popular Beliefs Jewish Life General Jewish Communities and Individuals Khazars In
Medieval Christian Iberia Accessing Medieval Documents The Uses of History The End of Rome & the Three Successor
Civilizations End of the Classic World Papal Late Antiquity Late Antique Government and Administration Life of the
Roman Empire Christian General Early Middle Ages Early Middle Ages The Second Christian Wave "Tribes" of the
Medieval World Revival of Roman Law and Roman Law in the Middle Ages Roman Law and Canon Law Canon Law
Rites of General Women in the Middle Ages as Women Women in Politics Noblewomen Middle Class Women Peasants
Women Peasants Women Jewish Women Women at Home Women at Work Outside the Home Women in Business
Byzantine Women and Monogyny Men's Roles Constructions of Sexuality and Gender General Legal Control of Sexuality
Freedom of Women Policy Legal History Hierarchy and Justice Marriage General Ideology Law and Marriage Married Lives
Macedonian Dynasties Spain's Gothic Condition The Reconquista's Final Stages The Grand Struggle in the Empire
(1204-1264) The Nicene Period The Palaeologoi The Reconquest and Mistra Trabizon The Fall of Constantinople and
Aftermath After Byzantium Byzantine Religion General Religion Ecclesiastical Organization Theology Spirituality Liturgy
Sects of Christianity The Great Schism Church Orders Pope and Pope's Secular Role Medieval Government Development
Early France Early France and the Papacy Early Italian Humanism Dante Petrarch Artists Politics and Politicians The
Sects of Christianity The Northern Renaissance Reformation General Protestant Reformation Luther Calvin Radical
Religious Wars England Catholic Reformation Exploration and Expansion General Grand Duchy of Austria General Islamic
Arabian Muslim Empire Exploration and Conquest Portuguese Exploration and Expansion 750 CE in the Abbasid Caliphate
after 750 CE Politics Philosophy Science Literature Crusades A-Anfalus Muslim Spain Muslim Persia Egypt and North
Africa Muslim Religious Development Muslim Life The Sunni Tradition The Shia Tradition Sufism Relations with Other
Religions The Turks The Formation of Latin Christendom The Church The Rise of the Church of Rome Monasticism to
A.D. 900 Eastern Origins Celtic Monasticism The Benedictine Movement The Conversion of Europe Franks Celtic
Missions England Germany Scandinavia The Slave Rus Other Missionary Areas Early German States Romanized
(Christian) Goths Vandals Ostrogoths Visigoths Lombards Non-Christian Germans Franks Northlands/Scandinavia. " This
Germanic Culture Anglo-Saxons Britain after the Romans Anglo-Saxons Arthuriana Celtic World The Celtic Loss of
Britain Wales Scotland Ireland Brittany Celtic Christianity Celtic Literature Carolingians and After The Rise of the
Carolingian Dynasty and Papal Support Charles Martel Pepin Charlemagne Personality Wars Legal and Social
Documents Carolingian Culture Carolingian and later East Francia (Germany) Carolingian and later West Francia
(France) Carolingian Decline and Division Western Collapse and Recovery Crisis, Recovery, Feudalism? External
Attacks: Vikings: Magyars: Arabs The Collapse of Security A Castellan Revolution Viking Adventures The Viking World
Feudalism? Essay on the Problem Online Reviews of Fiefs and Vassals Oaths and Contracts Methods of Land Transfer
Inheritance Grants Fiefs Methods of Government Methods of Supporting an Army Development of the Later Legal
Terminology of "Feudalism" A Militarized Society Monetization of Military Activity The Ottonian Dynasty and After The
Y1K Problem: The Year 1000 Economic Life Economic Life Before the 11th Century Late Antique Italy The Merovingian
Era The Carolingian Economy Anglo-Saxon England Celtic World Roots of the Commercial Revolution Population
Growth Attitude Towards Work The Control and Granting of Rights Trade and Commerce Money and Coinage Credit
Fairs and Markets State Interference in Trade Sea Trade Long Distance Trade Mid-Distance Trade The Slave Trade The
Hanse Tolls Book-Keeping Business Contracts Prices The Rise of Towns The Communal Movement Bourgeois
Institutions: Gilds Craft Gilds Gild Merchants Legal Controls Urban Cultures Industries General Mining Tanning Cloth
Manufacture Masonry The State and the Economy Taxation The Church and the Economy General Tithes Tax
Exemptions Monastic Property Cartulary of Saint Trond Slavery and Serfdom Economic Thought Rural Life The
Peasantry Farming Activity Legal Position Peasant Customary Obligations Peasant Revolts Manorialism Archeology of
Medieval Villages The Big Picture The Medieval Economy in the Context of Ancient and Modern Economies The Crucial
Role of Egypt World Systems Theory The Great Transition Crusades General Background The First Crusade Urban II's
Speech, 1095 Attacks on the Jews The Journeys and Battles of the Crusade The Historians of the First Crusade
"Crusades" after the First Crusade The Kingdom of Jerusalem Government Economics Cultures Christian Muslim
Interaction The Crusader Orders General Templars Hospitallers Teutonic Knights The Second Crusade and Aftermath
Calling the Crusade Successes and Failures Criticism of the Crusade The Third Crusade Latin Problems The Loss of
Jerusalem The Failure of Europe's Monarchs The German Crusade of 1197 The Fourth Crusade The Fifth and Later
Crusades St Louis' Crusades The Fall of the Latin East The Effects of the Crusade Ideal in the West Varieties of
Medieval States Empire and Papacy Introductory Essay Phase I: The Investiture Controversy Emergence of Reform
Ideology The Conflict over Investitures Solutions Phase II: Barbarossa: The Empire at its Height General The Besançon
Episode 1157 Barbarossa and Alexander III Barbarossa in Italy Canonical Response Innocent III: The Papacy at its
Height The Holy Roman Empire: Frederick II and After Frederick II The Empire's Regions The Papacy Overreaches Papal
Claims Reaction: Political Reaction: Intellectual and Theological France General The Regions of the Kingdom of France
The Rise of Capetian France Louis VI The France of Philip II Augustus St. Louis (King Louis IX) Philip IV The Apanage
System Burgundy Paris The Hundred Years War Joan of Arc England Norman England The Conquest 1066 William I:
Administration & the Domesday Book William II Henry I and the Norman Regnum Angevin England Henry II The Man
and His Family Thomas Becket Wars Administration & Origins of Common Law Richard I Lionheart England under
Angevin Rule Parliamentary Origins in England Common Law: A Law of Real Property The Barons Revolt and Magna
Carta The Struggle of Henry III and His Barons Parliament Coalesces Later Medieval England Government Henry III
Edward I Legal Texts Select Pleas Yorkists and Lancastrians The Tudor Victory Celtic States Scotland Ireland Nordic
Europe General Sweden Denmark Norway Orkney, Shetland, and Faroes Iceland Greenland Vinland Iberia General
Visigothic Spain Al-Andulus: Moorish Spain The "Reconquista" Leon and Castile Aragon Portugal The Life of Christian
Spain Seferad: Jewish Spain Italy General South Italy Sicily Florence Milan Venice Other Cities Eastern Europe General
Bulgaria Serbia Rus' and Russia Poland and Lithuania Czech Lands Hungary Romanians Northern Crusades The
Flowering of Western Medieval Civilization Intellectual Life General Carolingian Thought 11th-12th Century Thought
Legal Studies Philosophy: The Emergence of the Scholastic Approach Jewish Thinkers Intuitive Theology Abelard and
Heloise The Discovery of the Individual? 13th-14th Century Scholasticism Educational Institutions Theology and
Philosophy Aquinas Bonaventure Averroëists Nominalists Rhetoric Medieval Political Thought Science and Technology
Western European Literature General Epic Lyric Romance Drama High Medieval Church Western Monasticism - After
A.D. 900 Benedictines Cluny Cistercians Carthusians Other Orders Women's Monasticism The Mendicant Orders
Franciscans Dominicans Other Orders The Secular Clergy Cathedral Chapters Parish Pastoral Clergy Medieval Heresy
General Waldensianism Catharism The Inquisition Lollardy Hussites Christian Spirituality The Life of Christ The Cultus