

## Objective

By the end of this lesson, the student will be able to understand the causes and major events of World War 1 and analyze its impact on the world.

## Materials and Prep

- Internet access
- Pen and paper
- World War 1 books or online resources (optional)

## Activities

1. **Research Activity:** Have the student use the internet or available resources to research and create a timeline of the major events leading up to and during World War 1. They should include the causes, key battles, and important treaties or agreements.
2. **Primary Source Analysis:** Provide the student with a selection of primary sources such as letters, photographs, or newspaper articles from World War 1. Have them analyze and discuss the perspectives and experiences of people involved in the war.
3. **Map Activity:** Using a world map or an online map tool, have the student identify and label the countries involved in World War 1. They can also mark the major battle sites and discuss the significance of different locations.
4. **Role Play:** Divide the student into groups and assign them different roles, such as a soldier, a nurse, a diplomat, or a civilian during World War 1. Have them engage in a discussion or act out a scene to understand the challenges and perspectives of different individuals during the war.

## Talking Points

- **Causes of World War 1:** "World War 1 started due to a combination of factors, including the assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand, the alliance system, and the competition for colonies and resources."
- **Trench Warfare:** "During World War 1, soldiers fought in trenches, which were long, narrow ditches. They faced harsh conditions, including mud, rats, and constant threat of enemy attacks."
- **Technological Advancements:** "World War 1 saw the introduction of new weapons and technologies, such as machine guns, tanks, and poison gas. These innovations had a significant impact on the way the war was fought."
- **Treaty of Versailles:** "After the war, the Treaty of Versailles was signed to officially end the conflict. It imposed harsh conditions on Germany, which led to economic instability and contributed to the rise of Adolf Hitler and World War 2."

- **Global Impact:** "World War 1 had a profound impact on the world. It led to the collapse of empires, redrawing of national borders, and the loss of millions of lives. It also set the stage for future conflicts and shaped the 20th century."