# Instructions

Complete the following questions related to electricity, including current, resistance, voltage, and their relationships. Use the space provided to write your answers. For the mathematical problems, show your workings.

#### **Section 1: Theoretical Questions**

1. Define current, voltage, and resistance in your own words.

2. Explain Ohm's Law and give the formula associated with it.

# **Section 2: Conceptual Questions**

3. What happens to current in a circuit if the resistance increases while the voltage remains constant? Explain your reasoning.

4. What is the role of a resistor in an electrical circuit? Provide a practical example.

### **Section 3: Mathematical Problems**

5. Calculate the current flowing through a circuit with a voltage of 12V and a resistance of  $4\Omega$ .

6. If a circuit contains a resistor of  $10\Omega$  and a current of 2A is flowing through it, what is the voltage across the resistor?

# Section 4: IV Graphs

7. Draw an IV (Current-Voltage) graph for a conductor that follows Ohm's Law. Label the axes and explain the relationship shown in your graph.

#### Section 5: Charged Particles

8. What is electric charge? Discuss its role in the flow of electricity within a circuit.

#### Answers

1. Current:

#### Voltage:

### Resistance:

2. Ohm's Law:

3. Current behavior:

4. Resistor role:

5. Current calculation (12V,  $4\Omega$ ):

# 6. Voltage calculation (10 $\Omega$ , 2A):

# 7. IV graph explanation:

## 8. Electric charge role: